

# Curriculum Vitae

Geoffrey E. Hinton

June 6, 2023

Citizenship: Canadian (also British)

Address: Department of Computer Science  
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## Higher Education and Qualifications

1967 - 1970 Cambridge University, B.A. Hons (Experimental Psychology)

1972 - 1975 Edinburgh University, PhD. in Artificial Intelligence (awarded 1978)

## Professional Experience

Jan 76 - Sept 78 Research Fellow  
Cognitive Studies Program, Sussex University, England

Oct 78 - Sept 80 Visiting Scholar  
Program in Cognitive Science, University of California, San Diego

Oct 80 - Sept 82 Scientific Officer  
MRC Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, England

Jan 82 - June 82 Visiting Assistant Professor  
Psychology Department, University of California, San Diego

Oct 82 - June 87 Assistant Professor then Associate Professor  
Computer Science Department, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA

Jul 87 - June 98 Professor  
Computer Science Department, University of Toronto, Canada

Jul 98 - Sep 01 Founding Director of the Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit  
University College London, England

Oct 2001 - Dec 2013 Professor  
Computer Science Department, University of Toronto, Canada

Jan 2014 - Emeritus Professor  
Computer Science Department, University of Toronto, Canada

Mar 2013 - Sep 16 Distinguished Researcher, Google (half-time).

Oct 2016 - 2023 VP and Engineering Fellow, Google (half-time).

Jan 2017 - Chief Scientific Adviser, Vector Institute (*pro bono*)

## Professional Recognition

### Fellowships

**2023** Honorary Foreign Member of the US National Academy of Sciences  
**2016** Honorary Foreign Member of the US National Academy of Engineering  
**2015** Honorary Foreign Member of the Spanish Real Academia de Ingenieria  
**2014** Distinguished Fellow, Canadian Institute for Advanced Research  
**2003** Honorary Foreign Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences  
**2003** Fellow of the Cognitive Science Society  
**1998** Fellow of the Royal Society  
**1996** Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada  
**1991** Fellow, Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence  
**1987** Fellow, Canadian Institute for Advanced Research (1987-1998; 2004-2014)

### Awards

**2023** The Royal Medal of the Royal Society  
**2022** The Princess of Asturias award  
**2019** ACM A. M. Turing Award (jointly with Yoshua Bengio and Yann LeCun)  
**2019** The Honda Prize  
**2019** Toronto Region Builder Award  
**2018** Companion of the Order of Canada (Canada's highest honour)  
**2017** BBVA Foundation Frontiers of Knowledge Award  
**2016** The NEC C&C Award  
**2016** IEEE/RSE James Clerk Maxwell Gold Medal  
**2014** IEEE Frank Rosenblatt Medal  
**2012** Killam Prize in Engineering  
**2010** Gerhard Herzberg Canada Gold Medal  
**2005** IJCAI Research Excellence Award  
**2001** The David E. Rumelhart Prize  
**1998** IEEE Neural Networks Pioneer Award  
**1992** ITAC/NSERC award for academic excellence.  
**1990** IEEE Signal Processing Society Senior Award

### Honorary Degrees

**2022** Honorary Degree of Doctor of Science, University of Toronto  
**2013** Doctorat honorifique, University of Sherbrooke  
**2011** Honorary Degree of Doctor of Science, University of Sussex  
**2001** Honorary Degree of Doctor of Science, University of Edinburgh

## Top N lists

- 2019** Toronto's 50 most influential people, *Toronto Life Magazine*
- 2018** Toronto's 50 most influential people, *Toronto Life Magazine*
- 2017** The Bloomberg 50, *Bloomberg Business week*
- 2017** The 50 most powerful people in Canadian business, *The Globe and Mail Report on Business*
- 2017** Toronto's 50 most influential people, *Toronto Life Magazine*
- 2016** The WIRED 100 - 2016's most influential people, *Wired Magazine*

## Named Lectures

- 2019:** Honda Prize Lecture **2019:** Royal Society of Edinburgh President's Lecture
- 2019:** ACM Turing Lecture
- 2014:** Dertousos Lecture, MIT
- 2012:** Killam Prize Lecture, McGill
- 2011:** The Foundation Lecture, Royal Canadian Institute
- 2010:** The Hans-Lukas Teuber Lecture, MIT
- 2010:** The "Big Thinkers" lecture, Yahoo, San Jose
- 2010:** The Rockwood Memorial Lecture, UC San Diego
- 2009:** The Ed Posner Lecture, NIPS-09, Vancouver
- 2009:** The Ian Howard Lecture, York University
- 2006:** The Graham Lecture, University of Toronto
- 2003:** The Pinkel Lecture, University of Pennsylvania
- 2001:** The David E. Rumelhart Prize Lecture, Edinburgh
- 1998:** The Rockwood Memorial Lecture, UC San Diego
- 1995:** The Rockwood Memorial Lecture, UC San Diego
- 1993:** The Herzberg Lecture, Ottawa.
- 1993:** The Broadbent Lecture, London, UK.
- 1992:** The Benjamin Meaker Lectures, Bristol University (5 lectures).
- 1991:** The St Andrews Easter Lectures, St Andrews (6 lectures).
- 1989:** The fourth annual Hebb lecture, Dalhousie University, Halifax.
- 1989:** The Sun Annual Lectures, University of Manchester (8 lectures)
- 1987:** The Weigand Lecture, University of Toronto
- 1986:** The David Marr Memorial Lecture, Kings College Cambridge

# PUBLICATIONS

## Refereed Journal Papers

1. Hinton, G. E. (2022) How to represent part-whole hierarchies in a neural network *Neural Computation*, 1-40.
2. Bengio, Y., LeCun, Y. and Hinton, G. E. (2021) Deep Learning for AI *Communications of the ACM*, 64(7), 58-65.
3. Lillicrap, T. P., Santoro, A., Marris, C. J., Akerman, C., and Hinton, G. E. (2020) Backpropagation and the Brain *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, **21**, pp 335–346.
4. LeCun, Y., Bengio, Y. and Hinton, G. E. (2015) Deep Learning *Nature*, **521**, pp 436-444.
5. Srivastava, N., Hinton, G. E., Krizhevsky, K., Sutskever, I. and Salakhutdinov. R. (2014) Dropout: A simple way to prevent neural networks from overfitting. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **15**(1), pp 1929-1958
6. Sarikaya, R., Hinton, G. E. and Deoras, P. (2014) Application of Deep Belief Networks for Natural Language Understanding. *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech & Language Processing*, **22.4**, pp 778-784.
7. Hinton, G. E. (2014) Where do features come from? *Cognitive Science*, **38**(6), 1078-1101.
8. Ranzato, M., Mnih, V., Susskind, J. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) Modeling Natural Images Using Gated MRFs. *IEEE Trans. Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **35:9**, pp 2206-2222.
9. Hinton, G., Deng, L., Yu, D., Dahl, G., Mohamed, A., Jaitly, N., Senior, A., Vanhoucke, V., Nguyen, P., Sainath, T., and Kingsbury, B. (2012) Deep Neural Networks for Acoustic Modeling in Speech Recognition. *IEEE Signal Processing Magazine*, **29:6**, pp 82-97.
10. Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) An Efficient Learning Procedure for Deep Boltzmann Machines. *Neural Computation*, **24**, pp 1967-2006.
11. van der Maaten, L. J. P. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) Visualizing Non-Metric Similarities in Multiple Maps. *Machine Learning*, **87**, pp 33-55.
12. Mohamed, A., Dahl, G. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) Acoustic Modeling using Deep Belief Networks. *IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, **20**, pp 14-22.
13. Taylor, G. W, Hinton, G. E., and Roweis, S. (2011) Two distributed-state models for generating high-dimensional time series *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **12**, pp 863-907.
14. Hinton, G. E. and Salakhutdinov, R. (2011) Discovering Binary Codes for Fast Document Retrieval by Learning Deep Generative Models. *Topics in Cognitive Science*, **3:1**, pp 74-91.
15. Schmah, T., Yourganov, G., Zemel, R. S., Hinton, G. E., Small, S. l., and Strother, S. C. (2010) Comparing Classification Methods for Longitudinal fMRI Studies *Neural Computation*, **22**, pp 2729-2762.
16. Memisevic, R. and Hinton, G. E. (2010) Learning to represent spatial transformations with factored higher-order Boltzmann machines. *Neural Computation*, **22**, pp 1473-1492.
17. Hinton, G. E. (2010) Learning to represent visual input. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, B*. **365**, pp 177-184.
18. Sutskever, I. and Hinton, G. E. (2010) Temporal Kernel Recurrent Neural Networks *Neural Networks*, **23**, pp 239-243

19. Salakhutdinov, R. and Hinton, G. E. (2009) Semantic Hashing. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning*, **50**, pp 969-978.
20. Mnih, A., Yuecheng, Z., and Hinton, G. E. (2009) Improving a statistical language model through non-linear prediction. *NeuroComputing*, **72**, pp 1414-1418.
21. van der Maaten, L. J. P. and Hinton, G. E. (2008) Visualizing Data using t-SNE. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **9**(Nov) pp 2579-2605.
22. Sutskever, I. and Hinton, G. E. (2008) Deep Narrow Sigmoid Belief Networks are Universal Approximators *Neural Computation*, **20**, pp 2629-2636.
23. Hinton, G. E. (2007) Learning multiple layers of representation. *Trends in Cognitive Science*, **11**, pp 428-434.
24. Hinton, G. E. and Salakhutdinov, R. (2006) Non-linear dimensionality reduction using neural networks. *Science*, **313**, pp 504-507, July 28 2006.
25. Hinton, G. E., Osindero, S., Welling, M. and Teh, Y. (2006) Unsupervised discovery of non-linear structure using contrastive back-propagation. *Cognitive Science*, **30**, (4), pp 725-731.
26. Hinton, G. E., Osindero, S. and Teh, Y. (2006) A fast learning algorithm for deep belief nets. *Neural Computation*, **18**, pp 1527-1554.
27. Osindero, S., Welling, M. and Hinton G. E. (2006) Topographic Product Models Applied To Natural Scene Statistics. *Neural Computation*, **18**, pp 381-414.
28. Memisevic, R. and Hinton, G. E. (2005) Improving dimensionality reduction with spectral gradient descent. *Neural Networks*, **18**, pp 702-710.
29. Sallans, B and Hinton, G. E. (2004) Reinforcement Learning with Factored States and Actions. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **5** pp 1063-1088.
30. Welling, M., Zemel, R. and Hinton, G. E. (2004) Probabilistic sequential independent components analysis. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **15**, pp 838-849.
31. Teh, Y. W, Welling, M., Osindero, S. and Hinton G. E. (2003) Energy-Based Models for Sparse Overcomplete Representations. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **4**, pp 1235-1260.
32. Friston, K.J., Penny, W., Phillips, C., Kiebel, S., Hinton, G. E., and Ashburner, J. (2002) Classical and Bayesian Inference in Neuroimaging: Theory. *NeuroImage*, **16**, pp 465-483.
33. Hinton, G. E.(2002) Training Products of Experts by Minimizing Contrastive Divergence. *Neural Computation*, **14**, pp 1771-1800.
34. Mayraz, G. and Hinton, G. E. (2001) Recognizing hand-written digits using hierarchical products of experts. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **24**, pp 189-197.
35. Paccanaro, A., and Hinton, G. E. (2000) Learning distributed representations of concepts from relational data using linear relational embedding. *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering*, **13**, 232-245.
36. Ueda, N. Nakano, R., Ghahramani, Z. and Hinton, G. E. (2000) SMEM Algorithm for Mixture Models. *Neural Computation*, **12**, 2109-2128.
37. Ghahramani, Z. and Hinton, G.E. (2000) Variational Learning for Switching State-space Models. *Neural Computation*, **12**, 831-864.
38. Ueda, N. Nakano, R., Ghahramani, Z. and Hinton, G. E. (1999) Split and Merge EM Algorithm for Improving Gaussian Mixture Density Estimates. *Journal of VLSI Signal Processing Systems*, **26**, 133-140.

39. Frey, B. J., and Hinton, G. E. (1999) Variational Learning in Non-linear Gaussian Belief Networks. *Neural Computation*, **11**, 193-214.
40. Ennis M, Hinton G, Naylor D, Revow M, Tibshirani R. (1998) A comparison of statistical learning methods on the GUSTO database. *Statistics in Medicine*, **17** 2501-2508.
41. Tibshirani, R. and Hinton, G.E. (1998) Coaching variables for regression and classification. *Statistics and Computing*, **8**, 25-33.
42. de Sa, V. R. and Hinton, G. E. (1998) Cascaded Redundancy Reduction. *Network: Computation in Neural Systems*, **9**, 73-84.
43. Fels, S. S. and Hinton, G. E. (1997) Glove-TalkII: A neural network interface which maps gestures to parallel formant speech synthesizer controls. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **8**, 977-984.
44. Hinton, G. E. and Ghahramani, Z. (1997) Generative Models for Discovering Sparse Distributed Representations. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, B*. **352**, 1177-1190.
45. Frey, B. J., and Hinton, G. E. (1997) Efficient stochastic source coding and an Application to a Bayesian Network Source Model. *The Computer Journal*, **40** (2).
46. Hinton, G. E., Dayan, P. and Revow M. (1997) Modeling the manifold of images of handwritten digits. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **8**, 65-74.
47. Williams, C. K. I., Revow, M. and Hinton, G. E. (1997) Instantiating deformable models with a neural net. *Computer Vision and Image Understanding*. **68**, 120-126
48. Dayan, P. and Hinton, G. E. (1997) Using Expectation-Maximization for Reinforcement Learning. *Neural Computation*, **9**, 271-278.
49. Oore, S., Hinton, G. E. and Dudek, G. (1997) A mobile robot that learns its place. *Neural Computation*, **9**, 683-699.
50. Dayan, P. and Hinton, G. E. (1996) Varieties of Helmholtz Machine. *Neural Networks*, **9**, 1385-1403.
51. Revow, M., Williams, C. K. I. and Hinton, G. E. (1996) Using Generative Models for Handwritten Digit Recognition. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **18**, 592-606.
52. Dayan, P., Hinton, G. E., Neal, R., and Zemel, R. S. (1995) Helmholtz Machines. *Neural Computation*, **7**, 1022-1037.
53. Hinton, G. E., Dayan, P., Frey, B. J. and Neal, R. (1995) The wake-sleep algorithm for self-organizing neural networks. *Science*, **268**, pp 1158-1161.
54. Zemel, R. S. and Hinton, G. E. (1995) Learning Population Codes by Minimizing Description Length *Neural Computation*, **7**, 549-564.
55. Becker, S. and Hinton, G. E. (1993) Learning mixture models of spatial coherence. *Neural Computation*, **5**, 267-277.
56. Nowlan. S. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1993) A soft decision-directed LMS algorithm for blind equalization. *IEEE Transactions on Communications*, **41**, 275-279.
57. Fels, S. S. and Hinton, G. E. (1992) Glove-Talk: A neural network interface between a data-glove and a speech synthesizer. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **3**.
58. Becker, S. and Hinton, G. E. (1992) A self-organizing neural network that discovers surfaces in random-dot stereograms. *Nature*, **355:6356**, 161-163.
59. Nowlan. S. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1992) Simplifying neural networks by soft weight sharing. *Neural Computation*, **4**, 173-193.

60. Jacobs, R., Jordan, M. I., Nowlan, S. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1991) Adaptive mixtures of local experts. *Neural Computation*, **3**, 79-87.
61. Hinton, G. E. and Shallice, T. (1991) Lesioning an attractor network: Investigations of acquired dyslexia. *Psychological Review* **98**, 74-95.
62. Hinton, G. E. (1990) Mapping part-whole hierarchies into connectionist networks. *Artificial Intelligence*, **46**, 47-75.
63. Hinton, G. E. and Nowlan, S. J. (1990) The bootstrap Widrow-Hoff rule as a cluster-formation algorithm. *Neural Computation*, **2**, 355-362.
64. Lang, K., Waibel, A. and Hinton, G. E. (1990) A Time-Delay Neural Network Architecture for Isolated Word Recognition. *Neural Networks*, **3**, 23-43.
65. Hinton, G. E. (1989) Connectionist learning procedures. *Artificial Intelligence*, **40**, 185-234.
66. Waibel, A. Hanazawa, T. Hinton, G. Shikano, K. and Lang, K. (1989) Phoneme Recognition Using Time-Delay Neural Networks. *IEEE Acoustics Speech and Signal Processing*, **37**, 328-339.
67. Hinton, G. E. (1989) Deterministic Boltzmann learning performs steepest descent in weight-space. *Neural Computation*, **1**, 143-150.
68. Touretzky, D. S. and Hinton, G. E. (1988) A distributed connectionist production system. *Cognitive Science*, **12**, 423-466.
69. Hinton, G. E. and Parsons, L. A. (1988) Scene-based and viewer-centered representations for comparing shapes. *Cognition*, **30**, 1-35.
70. Hinton, G. E. (1987) The horizontal-vertical delusion. *Perception*, **16**.
71. Plaut, D. C. and Hinton, G. E. (1987) Learning sets of filters using back-propagation. *Computer Speech and Language*, **2**, 35-61.
72. Hinton, G. E. and Nowlan, S. J. (1987) How learning can guide evolution. *Complex Systems*, **1**, 495-502.
73. Fahlman, S. E. and Hinton, G. E. (1987) Connectionist architectures for Artificial Intelligence. *IEEE Computer*, **20**, 100-109.
74. Sejnowski, T. J., Kienker, P. K., and Hinton, G. E. (1986) Learning symmetry groups with hidden units: Beyond the perceptron. *Physica D*, **22**, 260-275.
75. Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and Williams, R. J. (1986) Learning representations by back-propagating errors. *Nature*, **323**, 533-536.
76. Kienker, P. K., Sejnowski, T. J., Hinton, G. E., and Schumacher, L. E. (1986) Separating figure from ground with a parallel network. *Perception*, **15**, 197-216.
77. Ackley, D. H., Hinton, G. E., and Sejnowski, T. J. (1985) A learning algorithm for Boltzmann machines. *Cognitive Science*, **9**, 147-169.
78. Hutchins, E. L. and Hinton, G. E. (1984) Why the islands move. *Perception*, **13**, 629-632.
79. Hinton, G. E. (1984) Parallel computations for controlling an arm. *The Journal of Motor Behavior*, **16**, 171-194.
80. Ballard, D. H., Hinton, G. E., and Sejnowski, T. J. (1983) Parallel visual computation. *Nature*, **306**, 21-26.
81. Hinton, G. E. (1979) Some demonstrations of the effects of structural descriptions in mental imagery. *Cognitive Science*, **3**, 231-250.
82. Hinton, G. E. (1978) Respectively reconsidered. *Pragmatics Microfiche*, May issue.

## Refereed Conference Papers

- Ren, M., Kornblith, S., Liao, R., and Hinton, G. (2023) Scaling Forward Gradient With Local Losses *ICLR* arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.03310
83. Agarwal, R., Melnick, L., Frosst, N., Zhang, X., Lengerich, B., Caruana, R., and Hinton, G. E. (2021) Neural additive models: Interpretable machine learning with neural nets *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 34, 4699-4711.
84. Sun, W., Tagliasacchi, A., Deng, B., Sabour, S., Yazdani, S., Hinton, G. E., Yi, K. M. (2021) Canonical Capsules: Unsupervised Capsules in Canonical Pose *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 34. arXiv preprint arXiv:2012.04718
85. Deng, B., Genova, K., Soroosh Yazdani, S., Sofien Bouaziz, S., Geoffrey Hinton, G. and Tagliasacchi, A. (2020) CvxNet: Learnable Convex Decomposition *IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, 2020, pp. 31-44
86. Deng, B., Lewis, J. P., Jeruzalski, T., Pons-Moll, G., Hinton, G. E., Norouzi, M., Tagliasacchi, A. (2020) NASA: Neural Articulated Shape Approximation *ECCV*
87. Chen, T., Kornblith, S., Swersky, K., Norouzi, M., and Hinton, G. E. (2020) Big Self-Supervised Models are Strong Semi-Supervised Learners *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* 34
88. Chen, T., Kornblith, S., Norouzi, M., and Hinton, G. E. (2020) A Simple Framework for Contrastive Learning of Visual Representations *Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Machine Learning* Eds. Hal Daume III and Aarti Singh, pp 1597–1607.
89. Qin, Y., Frosst, N., Sabour, S., Raffel, C., Cottrell, C. and Hinton, G. (2020) Detecting and Diagnosing Adversarial Images with Class-Conditional Capsule Reconstructions *ICLR-2020*
90. Kosiorek, A. R., Sabour, S., Teh, Y. W. and Hinton, G. E. (2019) Stacked Capsule Autoencoders *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* 32
91. Zhang, M., Lucas, J., Ba, J., and Hinton, G. E. (2019) Lookahead Optimizer: k steps forward, 1 step back *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* 32
92. Muller, R., Kornblith, S. and Hinton G. (2019) When Does Label Smoothing Help? *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* 32
93. Deng, B., Kornblith, S. and Hinton, G. (2019) Cerberus: A multi-headed derenderer. *3D Scene Understanding Workshop, CVPR 2019* arXiv preprint arXiv:1905.11940
94. Deng, B., Genova, K., Yazdani, S., Bouaziz, S., Hinton, G. and Tagliasacchi, A. (2019) Cvxnet: Learnable convex decomposition. *Perception as Generative Reasoning Workshop, NeurIPS 2019* arXiv preprint arXiv:1909.05736
95. Kornblith, S., Norouzi, M., Lee, H. and Hinton, G. (2019) Similarity of neural network representations revisited *ICML-2019*
96. Hinton, G. E., Sabour, S. and Frosst, N. (2018) Matrix Capsules with EM Routing *ICLR-2018*
97. Kiros, J. R., Chan, W. and Hinton, G. E. (2018) Illustrative Language Understanding: Large-Scale Visual Grounding with Image Search *ACL-2018*
98. Anil, R., Pereyra, G., Passos, A., Ormandi, R., Dahl, G. and Hinton, G. E. (2018) Large scale distributed neural network training through online distillation *ICLR-2018*
99. Guan, M. Y., Gulshan, V., Dai, A. M. and Hinton, G. E. (2018) Who Said What: Modeling Individual Labelers Improves Classification *AAAI-2018*
100. Sabour, S., Frosst, N. and Hinton, G. E. (2017) Dynamic Routing between Capsules *NIPS-2017*



101. Frosst, N. and Hinton, G. E. (2017) Distilling a Neural Network Into a Soft Decision Tree. Preprint at arXiv:1711.09784
102. Pereyra, G., Tucker, T., Chorowski, J., Kaiser, L. and Hinton, G. E. (2017) Regularizing neural networks by penalizing confident output distributions. Preprint at arXiv:1701.06548
103. Shazeer, N., Mirhoseini, A., Maziarz, K., Davis, A., Le, Q., Hinton, G., and Dean, J. (2017) Outrageously large neural networks: The sparsely-gated mixture-of-experts layer. *NIPS-2017*, Preprint at arXiv:1701.06538
104. Ba, J. L., Hinton, G. E., Mnih, V., Leibo, J. Z. and Ionescu, C. (2016) Using Fast Weights to Attend to the Recent Past. *NIPS-2016*, Preprint at arXiv:1610.06258v2
105. Ba, J. L., Kiros, J. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2016) Layer normalization. *Deep Learning Symposium, NIPS-2016*, Preprint at arXiv:1607.06450
106. Ali Eslami, S. M., Nicolas Heess, N., Theophane Weber, T., Tassa, Y., Szepesvari, D., Kavukcuoglu, K. and Hinton, G. E. (2016) Attend, Infer, Repeat: Fast Scene Understanding with Generative Models. *NIPS-2016*, Preprint at arXiv:1603.08575v3
107. Hinton, G. E., Vinyals, O., and Dean, J. (2015) Distilling the knowledge in a neural network. *Workshop on Deep Learning, NIPS-2014*, Preprint at arXiv:1503.02531
108. Jaitly, N., Vanhoucke, V. and Hinton, G. E. (2014) Autoregressive product of multi-frame predictions can improve the accuracy of hybrid models. *Fifteenth Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association*.
109. Jaitly, N., and Hinton, G. E. (2013) Vocal Tract Length Perturbation (VTLP) improves speech recognition. *Proc. ICML Workshop on Deep Learning for Audio, Speech and Language Processing*, Atlanta, USA.
110. Srivastava, N., Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) Modeling Documents with a Deep Boltzmann Machine. *Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2013)*
111. Graves, A., Mohamed, A. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) Speech Recognition with Deep Recurrent Neural Networks. *IEEE International Conference on Acoustic Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2013)*, Vancouver.
112. Dahl, G. E., Sainath, T. N. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) Improving Deep Neural Networks for LVCSR Using Rectified Linear Units and Dropout. *IEEE International Conference on Acoustic Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2013)*, Vancouver.
113. Zeiler, M. D., Ranzato, M., Monga, R., Mao, M., Yang, K., Le, Q.V., Nguyen, P., Senior, A., Vanhoucke, V., Dean, J. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) On Rectified Linear Units for Speech Processing. *IEEE International Conference on Acoustic Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2013)*, Vancouver.
114. Deng, L., Hinton, G. E. and Kingsbury, B. (2013) New types of deep neural network learning for speech recognition and related applications: An overview *IEEE International Conference on Acoustic Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2013)*, Vancouver.
115. Sutskever, I., Martens, J., Dahl, G. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) On the importance of momentum and initialization in deep learning. *International Conference on Machine Learning*, Atlanta, USA
116. Tang, Y., Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2013) Tensor Analyzers. *International Conference on Machine Learning*, Atlanta, USA
117. Hinton, G. E., Srivastava, N., Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I. and Salakhutdinov, R. R. (2012) Improving neural networks by preventing co-adaptation of feature detectors. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1207.0580>

118. Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) ImageNet Classification with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks. *Advances in Neural Information Processing 25*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA
119. Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) A Better Way to Pretrain Deep Boltzmann Machines. *Advances in Neural Information Processing 25*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA
120. Tang, Y., Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) Deep Lambertian Networks. *International Conference on Machine Learning*,
121. Mnih, V. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) Learning to Label Aerial Images from Noisy Data. *International Conference on Machine Learning*,
122. Tang, Y., Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) Deep Mixtures of Factor Analysers. *International Conference on Machine Learning*,
123. Tang, Y., Salakhutdinov, R. R. and Hinton, G. E. (2012) Robust Boltzmann Machines for Recognition and Denoising. *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*,
124. Mohamed,A., Hinton, G. E. and Penn, G. (2012) Understanding how Deep Belief Networks perform acoustic modelling *ICASSP 2012*, Kyoto.
125. Jaitly, N. and Hinton, G. E. (2011) A new way to learn acoustic events. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 24, Deep Learning workshop*, Grenada, Spain.
126. Mnih, V., Larochelle, H. and Hinton, G. (2011) Conditional Restricted Boltzmann Machines for Structured Output Prediction *Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, 2011*.
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## Invited Papers

259. Hinton, G. E. (2018) Deep learning: a technology with the potential to transform health care. *Journal of the American Medical Association* [published online August 30, 2018]. JAMA. doi:10.1001/jama.2018.11100
260. Vinyals, O., Kaiser, L., Koo, T., Petrov, S., Sutskever, I. and Hinton, G.E. (2015) Grammar as a foreign language. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1412.7449v3>
261. Lee, Q. L., Jaitly, N. and Hinton, G. E. (2015) A simple way to initialize recurrent networks of rectified linear units. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1504.00941>
262. Hinton, G. E., Srivastava, N., Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I. and Salakhutdinov, R. R. (2012) Improving neural networks by preventing co-adaptation of feature detectors. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1207.0580>
263. Hinton, G. E. (2005) What kind of a graphical model is the brain? *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence 2005*.
264. Hinton, G. E. (2003) The ups and downs of Hebb synapses. *Canadian Psychology*, **44**, pp 10-13.
265. Hinton, G. E., Welling, M., Teh, Y. W., and Osindero, S. (2001) A new view of ICA. In *ICA-2001*, San Diego, CA.
266. Hinton, G. E. and Brown, A. D. (2001) Training many small hidden markov models. WISP-2001 Workshop on Innovation in Speech Processing. *Proceeding of the Institute of Acoustics*, **23**, Part 3.
267. Hinton, G. E. (2000) Modelling High-Dimensional Data by Combining Simple Experts. *AAAI-2000: Seventeenth National Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, Austin, Texas.
268. Hinton, G. E. (1999) Products of Experts. *ICANN 99: Ninth International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks*, Edinburgh. 1-6. Institution of Electrical Engineers, London, UK.
269. R. Grzeszczuk, R. D. Terzopoulos, D., and Hinton, G. (1999) Fast Neural Network Emulation and Control of Dynamical Systems. *Proc. AAAI 1999 Spring Symposium Series: Hybrid Systems and AI: Modeling, Analysis and Control of Discrete + Continuous Systems*, Stanford, CA, March, 1999, 83–88.
270. Hinton, G. E. and Ghahramani, Z. (1997) Towards Neurally Plausible Bayesian Networks. *Proceedings of the 1997 International Conference on Neural Networks* Houston, Texas. *The paper was accidentally omitted from the proceedings but the conference organizers distributed copies to the attendees.*
271. Hinton, G. E. and Frey, B. J. (1995) Using neural networks to monitor for rare failures. *Proceedings of the 37<sup>th</sup> Mechanical Working and Steel Processing Conference*, Hamilton, Ontario.
272. Hinton, G. E., Dayan, P., To, A. and Neal R. M. (1995) The Helmholtz Machine Through Time. *Artificial Neural Networks V: Proceedings of ICANN-95*, pp 483-490. Elsevier North-Holland.

273. Hinton, G. E., Dayan, P., Neal, R. M., and Zemel, R. S. (1994) Using Neural Networks to Learn Intractable Generative Models. *American Statistical Association, 1994 Proceedings of the Statistical Computing Section.*, American Statistical Association, Alexandria, VA.
274. Hinton, G. E., Plaut, D. C. and Shallice, T. (1993) Simulating Brain Damage *Scientific American, October Issue*
275. Hinton, G. E. and van Camp, D. (1993) Keeping Neural Networks Simple. In: *Artificial Neural Networks III: Proceedings of ICANN-93*. Elsevier North-Holland.
276. Hinton, G. E., Williams, C. K. I., and Revow, M. (1992) Combining Two Methods of Recognizing Hand-Printed Digits. *Artificial Neural Networks II: Proceedings of ICANN-92*. I. Aleksander and J. Taylor (Eds.), Elsevier North-Holland.
277. Hinton, G. E. (1992) How Neural Networks Learn from Experience. *Scientific American, September Issue*
278. McClelland, J. L., Rumelhart, D. E., and Hinton, G. E. (1987) Une nouvelle approche de la cognition: Le connexionnisme. *Débat*, **47**, Novembre - Decembre.
279. Hinton, G. E. (1987) Learning procedures that construct representations in neural networks. *Kagaku*, **57**, 228-237.
280. Hinton, G. E. and Sejnowski, T. J. (1985) Learning in Boltzmann Machines. *Cognitiva - Colloque Scientifique* Paris.
281. Hinton, G. E. (1985) Learning in parallel networks. *Byte*, April issue.
282. Hinton, G. E. and Sejnowski, T. J. (1984) Learning semantic features. In *Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society*, Boulder, CO.

## Book Chapters

283. Hinton, G. E. (2010) Deep Belief Networks In C. Sammut and G. Webb (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Machine Learning*, Springer.
284. Hinton, G. E. (2010) Boltzmann Machines In C. Sammut and G. Webb (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Machine Learning*, Springer.
285. Susskind, J.M., Hinton, G. E., Movellan, J.R., and Anderson, A.K.(2008) Generating Facial Expressions with Deep Belief Nets. In V. Kordic (ed.) *Affective Computing, Emotion Modelling, Synthesis and Recognition*. ARS Publishers.
286. Hinton, G. E. (2007) To recognize shapes, first learn to generate images. In P. Cisek, T. Drew and J. Kalaska (Eds.) *Computational Neuroscience: Theoretical insights into brain function*. Elsevier.
287. Hinton, G. E. and Brown, A. D. (2002) Learning to Use Spike Timing in a Restricted Boltzmann Machine. In R. P. N. Rao, B. A. Olshausen, and M. S. Lewicki (Eds.) *Probabilistic Models of the Brain*. MIT Press.
288. Hinton, G. E. Sallans, B. and Ghahramani, Z. (1998) Hierarchical Communities of Experts. In M. I. Jordan (Ed.) *Learning in Graphical Models*. Kluwer Academic Press.
289. Neal, R., and Hinton, G. E. (1998) A new view of the EM algorithm that justifies incremental and other variants. In M. I. Jordan (Ed.) *Learning in Graphical Models*. Kluwer Academic Press.
290. Frey, B. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1996) A simple algorithm that discovers efficient perceptual codes. In L. Harris and M. Jenkin (Eds) *Computational and Biological Mechanisms of Visual Coding*, Cambridge University press, New York.

291. Becker, S. and Hinton, G. E. (1995) Using Spatial Coherence as an Internal Teacher for a Neural Network. In Y. Chauvin and D. E. Rumelhart (Eds) *Advances in back-propagation*. Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.
292. Williams, C. K. I., Revow, M. and Hinton, G. E. (1993) Hand-printed digit recognition using deformable models. In L. Harris and M. Jenkin (Eds) *Spatial Vision in Humans and Robots*, Cambridge University press, New York.
293. Hinton, G. E. and Becker, S. (1992) Using coherence assumptions to discover the underlying causes of the sensory input. In S. Davis (Ed.) *Connectionism: Theory and practice*, Oxford University Press, New York.
294. Hinton, G. E. (1991) The unity of consciousness: A connectionist account. In Kessen, Ortony & Craik (Eds.) *Festschrift in honor of George Mandler*. Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.
295. Hinton, G. E. and Anderson, J. A. (1989) Introduction to the second edition. In Hinton, G. E. and Anderson, J. A., editors, *Parallel Models of Associative Memory* (second edition), Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.
296. Touretzky, D. S. and Hinton, G. E. (1987) Pattern matching and variable binding in a stochastic neural network. In Davis, L., editor, *Genetic Algorithms and Simulated Annealing*, Pitman, London.
297. Hinton, G. E. Learning to recognize shapes in a parallel network. In Imbert, M., editor, *Proceedings of the 1986 Fyssen Conference*, (Since I sent the finished manuscript in 1986, I have been unable to discover what has happened to this proceedings).
298. Sejnowski, T. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1987) Separating figure from ground using a Boltzmann machine. In Arbib, M. and Hanson, A. R., editors, *Vision, Brain and Cooperative Computation*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
299. Rumelhart, D. E., Smolensky, P., McClelland, J. L., and Hinton, G. E. (1986) Parallel distributed models of schemata and sequential thought processes. In McClelland, J. L. and Rumelhart, D. E., editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 2: Applications*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
300. Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and Williams, R. J. (1986) Learning internal representations by error propagation. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 1: Foundations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
301. Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and McClelland, J. L. (1986) A general framework. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 1: Foundations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
302. McClelland, J. L., Rumelhart, D. E., and Hinton, G. E. (1986) The appeal of parallel distributed processing. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 1: Foundations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
303. Hinton, G. E. and Sejnowski, T. J. (1986) Learning and relearning in Boltzmann machines. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 1: Foundations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
304. Hinton, G. E., McClelland, J. L., and Rumelhart, D. E. (1986) Distributed representations. In Rumelhart, D. E. and McClelland, J. L., editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition. Volume 1: Foundations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.
305. Hinton, G. E. (1984) Some computational solutions to Bernstein's problems. In Whiting, H., editor, *Human Motor Actions: Bernstein Reassessed*, North-Holland, New York.
306. Hinton, G. E. and Parsons, L. A. (1981) Frames of reference and mental imagery. In Long, J. and Baddeley, A., editors, *Attention and Performance IX*, Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.

- 307. Hinton, G. E. (1981) Implementing semantic networks in parallel hardware. In Hinton, G. E. and Anderson, J. A., editors, *Parallel Models of Associative Memory*, Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.
- 308. Anderson, J. A. and Hinton, G. E. (1981) Models of information processing in the brain. In Hinton, G. E. and Anderson, J. A., editors, *Parallel Models of Associative Memory*, Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.

## Books

- 309. Hinton, G. E. and Sejnowski, T. J. (Editors) *Unsupervised Learning: Foundations of Neural Computation*. MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1999.
- 310. Hinton G. E. (Ed.) Connectionist Symbol Processing. 1990 Special issue of the journal *Artificial Intelligence* issued as a book by MIT press in 1991.
- 311. Touretzky, D. S., Elman, J., Sejnowski, T. J. and Hinton, G. E. (Eds.) Proceedings of the 1990 Connectionist Models Summer School, Morgan Kaufman: Los Altos, CA, 1990.
- 312. Touretzky, D. S., Hinton, G. E. and Sejnowski, T. J. (Eds.) Proceedings of the 1988 Connectionist Models Summer School, Morgan Kaufman: Los Altos, CA, 1988.
- 313. Hinton, G. E. and Anderson, J. A. (Eds.) *Parallel Models of Associative Memory* Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum, 1981.  
(Updated second edition, 1989).

## Technical Reports

*Technical reports that were subsequently published as papers or chapters are marked with a \* and are not numbered.*

- 314. Chen, T., Zhang, R., and Hinton, G. (2023) Analog bits: Generating discrete data using diffusion models with self-conditioning arXiv preprint arXiv:2208.04202
- 315. Chen, T., Saxena, S., Li, L., Lin, T. Y., Fleet, D. J., and Hinton, G. (2022) A unified sequence interface for vision tasks arXiv preprint arXiv:2206.07669
- 316. Chen, T., Li, L., Saxena, S., Hinton, G., and Fleet, D. J. (2022) A generalist framework for panoptic segmentation of images and videos arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.06366
- 317. Hinton, G. E. (2022) The Forward-Forward Algorithm: Some Preliminary Investigations arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.13345
- 318. Liao, R., Kornblith, S., Ren, M., Fleet, D. J., and Hinton, G. (2021) Gaussian-Bernoulli RBMs Without Tears arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.10318
- 319. Culp, L., Sabour, S., and Hinton, G. E. (2021) Testing GLOM’s ability to infer wholes from ambiguous parts arXiv preprint arXiv: 2211.16564
- 320. Sabour, S., Tagliasacchi, A., Yazdani, S., Hinton, G. E., Fleet, D. J. (2021) Unsupervised part representation by Flow Capsules arXiv preprint arXiv:2011.13920
- 321. Mller, R., Kornblith, S., Hinton, G. E. (2020) Subclass distillation arXiv preprint arXiv:2002.03936
- 322. Susskind, J., Anderson, A. and Hinton, G. E. (2010) The Toronto Face Database. Technical Report UTML TR 2010-001, University of Toronto.

323. Sminchisescu, C., Welling, M., and Hinton, G.E. (2003) A Mode-Hopping MCMC Sampler Technical Report CSRG-478, University of Toronto.
- \* Hinton, G. E. (2000) Training Products of Experts by Minimizing Contrastive Divergence. Technical Report GCNU 2000-004, Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, University College London.
  - \* Paccanaro, A and Hinton, G. E. (2000) Learning Distributed Representation of Concepts using Linear Relational Embedding. Technical Report GCNU 2000-002, Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, University College London.
324. Hinton, G. E. and Revow, M. (1997) Using Mixtures of Factor Analyzers for Segmentation and Pose Estimation. (available at <http://www.cs.toronto.edu/hinton/papers.html>)
325. Rasmussen, C. E., Neal, R. M., Hinton, G. E., van Camp, D, Revow, M., Ghahramani, Z., Kustra, R, and Tibshirani, R. (1996) The DELVE Manual. Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto
- \* Ghahramani, Z. and Hinton, G. E. (1996) Switching Mixtures of State space Models. Technical Report CRG-TR-96-3, University of Toronto.
326. Ghahramani, Z. and Hinton, G. E. (1996) Parameter Estimation for Linear Dynamical Systems. Technical Report CRG-TR-96-2, University of Toronto.
327. Ghahramani, Z. and Hinton, G. E. (1996) The EM algorithm for Mixtures of Factor Analyzers. Technical Report CRG-TR-96-1, University of Toronto.
- \* Galland, C. C. and Hinton, G. E. (1990) Experiments on discovering higher-order features with mean field networks. Technical Report CRG-TR-90-3, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
  - \* Nowlan, S. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1989) Maximum Likelihood Decision-Directed Adaptive Equalization. Technical Report CRG-TR-89-8, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
  - \* Becker, S. and Hinton, G. E. (1990) Using Spatial Coherence as an Internal Teacher for a Neural Network. Technical Report CRG-TR-89-7, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
  - \* Galland, C. G. and Hinton, G. E. (1989) Deterministic Boltzmann Learning in Networks with Asymmetric Connectivity. Technical Report CRG-TR-89-6, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
  - \* Lang, K. and Hinton, G. E. (1988) A time-delay neural network architecture for speech recognition. Technical Report CMU-CS-88-152. Department of Computer Science, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh PA.
  - \* Hinton, G. E. (1988) Representing part-whole hierarchies in connectionist networks. Technical Report CRG-TR-88-2, Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.
  - \* Waibel, A. Hanazawa, T. Hinton, G. Shikano, K. and Lang, K. (1987) Phoneme Recognition Using Time-Delay Neural Networks. Technical Report TR-1-0006. ATR Interpreting Telephony Research Laboratories, Japan.
  - \* Hinton, G. E. and Nowlan, S. J. (1986) How learning can guide evolution. Technical Report CMU-CS-86-128. Department of Computer Science, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh PA.
328. Plaut, D., Nowlan, S. and Hinton, G. E. (1986) Experiments on learning by back-propagation. Technical Report CMU-CS-86-126. Department of Computer Science, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh PA.
- \* Hinton, G. E. (1984) Distributed Representations. Technical Report CMU-CS-84-157. Department of Computer Science, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh PA.

329. Hinton, G. E., and Smolensky, P. (1984) Parallel computation and the mass-spring model of motor control. Technical Report. Center for Human Information Processing, University of California, San Diego.
- \* Hinton, G. E., Sejnowski, T. J., and Ackley, D. H. (1984) Boltzmann Machines: Constraint satisfaction networks that learn. Technical Report CMU-CS-84-119, Carnegie-Mellon University.
330. Hammond, N., MacLean, A., Hinton, G., Long, J., Barnard, P., and Clark, I. (1983) Novice use of an interactive graph-plotting system. *Human factors report HF083* IBM (UK) Laboratories, Hursley Park.
331. Hinton, G. E. (1978) Relaxation and its role in vision. PhD Thesis, University of Edinburgh.

## Working Papers

332. Dudek, G. and Hinton, G. E. (1993) Navigating without a map by directly transforming sensory inputs into location.
333. Hinton, G. E. (1982) Displays for network management. Applied Psychology Unit report for British Telecom.
334. Hinton, G. E. (1981) Some examples of novices problems with the CHART utility. MRC Applied Psychology Unit internal working paper.
335. Hinton, G. E. (1980) Larger receptive fields give more accurate representations. Program in Cognitive Science internal paper, University of California, San Diego.
336. Hinton, G. E. (1980) Self-tuning feature detectors. Program in Cognitive Science internal paper, University of California, San Diego.
337. Hinton, G. E. (1979) Are mental images like 2-D arrays? Program in Cognitive Science internal paper, University of California, San Diego.

## Commentaries, Book Reviews and other Minor Publications

338. Hinton, G. E. (2011) Machine learning for neuroscience. *Neural Systems and Circuits*, **1**, Aug 2011.
339. Hinton, G. E. (2011) A better way to learn features: technical perspective. *Communications of the ACM*, **54**, No. 10, p 94.
340. Hinton, G. E. (2010) Deep Belief Networks In C. Sammut and G. Webb (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Machine Learning*, Springer.(3 pages) *An almost identical entry appears in Scholarpedia*
341. Hinton, G. E. (2010) Boltzmann Machines In C. Sammut and G. Webb (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Machine Learning*, Springer. (4 pages) *An almost identical entry appears in Scholarpedia*
342. Taylor, G.W., Hinton, G. E. and Roweis, S. (2008) Deep Generative Models for Modeling Animate Motion. Proc. 4th Int. Symp. Adaptive Motion of Animals and Machines.
343. Hinton, G. E. (2003) Neural Networks *Van Nostrand's Scientific Encyclopedia*
344. Hinton, G. E. (2000) Computation by Neural Networks. *Nature Neuroscience Supplement*, **3**, p1170
345. Hinton, G. E. (1999) Supervised Learning in Multilayer Neural Networks In The MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences Edited by Robert Wilson and Frank Keil The MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass.
346. R. Grzeszczuk, D. Terzopoulos, G. Hinton (1997) Learning fast neural network emulators for physics-based models (technical sketch) Proc. *ACM SIGGRAPH 97 Conference*, Los Angeles, CA, August, 1997, in *Computer Graphics Visual Proceedings, Annual Conference Series, 1997*, 167.

347. Hinton, G. E. (1995) Foreword to the book “Neural Networks for Pattern Recognition” by Chris Bishop. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
348. Hinton, G. E. and Nowlan, S. J. (1994) Preface to “Simplifying neural networks by soft weight-sharing”. In D. H. Wolpert (Ed.) *The Mathematics of Generalization*. Santa Fe Institute Studies in the Sciences of Complexity.
349. Hinton, G. E. (1990) Review of Aleksander and Morton *Introduction to Neuro-Computing*, In *Nature*, **347**, 627-628.
350. Hinton, G. E., and LeCun, Y. (1988) Review of: R. K. Miller *Neural Networks: Implementing associative memory models in neurocomputers*, In *Canadian Artificial Intelligence*, **41**.
351. Hinton, G. E. (1987) Models of human inference. Invited commentary on a paper by D. McDermott. *Computational Intelligence*, **3**, 189-190.
352. Hinton, G. E. (1987) Boltzmann Machines. In S. Shapiro (Ed.) *The Encyclopedia of Artificial Intelligence*, New York: Wiley and Sons.
353. Hinton, G. E. (1982) Review of: S. E. Fahlman *NETL: A system for representing and using real-world knowledge*. In *A.I.S.B. Quarterly*, **42/43**.
354. Hinton, G. E. (1985) Three frames suffice. Invited commentary on a paper by J. Feldman. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*,
355. Hinton, G. E. (1980) Inferring the meaning of direct perception. Invited commentary on a paper by Ullman, S. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, **3**, 387-388.
356. Hinton, G. E. (1979) Imagery without arrays. Invited commentary on a paper by S. M. Kosslyn, S. Pinker, G.E. Smith, and S. P. Shwartz. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, **2**, 555-556
357. Hinton, G. E. (1979) Report on The La Jolla Conference on Cognitive Science, In *A.I.S.B. Quarterly*, **35**.
358. Hinton, G. E. (1979) Review of: D. C. Dennett *Brainstorms*. In *Contemporary Psychology*, **24**, 746-748.
359. Hinton, G. E. (1979) Review of: E. L. J. Leeuwenberg and H. F. J. M. Buffart (Eds.) *Formal theories of visual perception*. In *Journal of the Optical Society of America*, **69**, p.1492.
360. Hinton, G. E. (1978) Review of: J. Metzler (Ed.) *Systems Neuroscience*. In *Perception*, **7**, 364-365.

## Invited Conference Addresses

*this does not include talks accompanying refereed conference papers.*

### 1981

Seventh International Joint Conference on A. I., Vancouver BC, Canada.  
 Third Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, Berkeley CA.  
 Annual Meeting of the British Experimental Psychology Society, Oxford.

### 1983

Fifth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, Rochester NY.

### 1984

Conference on “Statistical Physics in Computer Engineering and Models of Perception.”  
 IBM Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights NY.



Conference on “Visual Perception.” Lake Ontario Visual Establishment, Canada.  
Sixth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, Boulder CO.  
Workshop on “Cognitive Neuroscience”, Moorea.

#### **1985**

British Pattern Recognition Society (Keynote lecture plus additional lecture)  
“From Neurons to Thought”, Florence Center for the History and Philosophy of Science.  
Society for Artificial Intelligence and the Simulation of Behaviour.  
Cognitiva 85. Paris

#### **1986**

American Association for Artificial Intelligence, Philadelphia PA.  
Eighth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, Amherst Mass.  
Conference on “Organizing Principles of Sensory Processing.” Pittsburgh.

#### **1987**

Neural Network Conference, Snowbird, Utah.  
Philosophy of Mind Conference, Pittsburgh PA.  
Annual Meeting of the British Experimental Psychology Society, Oxford.  
European Psychology Society Summer School, Bernried, West Germany

#### **1988**

Canadian Society for Artificial Intelligence, Edmonton.  
McDonnell Foundation workshop on vision, Monterey, CA.  
Machine Learning Conference, Ann Arbor.  
Workshop on Parallel Distributed Processing, Emory University (4 lectures).  
Connectionist Summer School, Carnegie-Mellon.  
Conference on “How the Brain Works”, Boston (Organized by *Nature*)  
Canadian Institute for Artificial Intelligence meeting, Whistler, BC  
International Neural Network Society Conference, Boston  
Canadian Institute for Artificial Intelligence meeting, Mt. St. Marie, Quebec  
Fourth biennial conference on cellular mechanisms of conditioning and behavioral plasticity  
Toronto, Canada.

#### **1989**

First International Conference on Knowledge Representation, Toronto, Ontario  
International Joint Conference on A. I., Detroit, Michigan.  
Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

#### **1990**

International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, Washington DC.  
Conference on “Connectionism: Theory and Practice.” Vancouver, BC.  
Workshop on Neural Networks, Niagara, Ontario

#### **1991**

Snowbird Neural Networks Conference, Utah  
Neural Network Summer School, Cambridge, UK  
International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, Seattle, WA.  
Cognitive Science Society Conference, Chicago, MI.  
Conference on Computational Learning Theory and Natural Learning Systems, Berkeley

#### **1992**

Neural Networks Applications Forum, Birmingham UK  
Canadian Institute for Artificial Intelligence meeting, Montreal

Applications of Artificial Intelligence in Engineering, Waterloo, Ontario  
American Statistical Association, Boston, Mass.  
Santa Fe Institute meeting on supervised learning, Santa Fe, NM.  
International Conference on Neural Networks, Brighton, UK  
Neural Network Summer School, Cambridge, UK

### **1993**

Australian Neural Networks Society Conference, Melbourne  
Australian Cognitive Science Society Conference, Melbourne  
Third International Workshop on Frontiers of Handwriting Recognition, Buffalo, NY  
Cognitive Science Society Conference, Boulder, Colorado  
Connectionist Summer School, Boulder, Colorado  
Computational Learning Theory Conference (COLT-93), Santa Cruz, CA  
International Conference on Neural Networks, Amsterdam  
Neural Network Summer School, Cambridge, UK

### **1994**

The Royal Society of Canada, Symposium, Calgary  
Cognitive Science Summer School, Buffalo  
American Statistical Association, Toronto  
American Association for Artificial Intelligence, Seattle  
Neural Information Processing Conference, Denver

### **1995**

Machines that Learn, Snowbird, Utah.  
Conference on Visual Coding, York University, Ontario  
Neural Network Summer School, Cambridge, UK  
37<sup>th</sup> Metal Working and Steel Processing Conference, Hamilton, Ontario  
Workshop on Belief nets, Vail Colorado

### **1996**

Workshop on Neural Networks, Montreal.  
Connectionism for Cognitivists Conference, Carleton University, Ottawa  
Workshop on Neuromorphic Engineering, Telluride, Colorado  
Cognitive Science Society Conference, San Diego, CA.

### **1997**

Royal Society Meeting on the role of knowledge in perception. London, UK.  
Canadian Applied Mathematics Society Conference. Toronto  
IEEE International Conference on Neural Networks. Houston, Texas  
Canadian Workshop on Information Theory. Toronto  
Nato workshop on Neural Networks and Generalization. Cambridge, UK

### **1998**

NEC/NYU Workshop on Learning in Vision, New York

### **1999**

Connectionist Models Summer School, Oxford.  
Cognitive Neuroscience Autumn School, Oxford.  
International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks, Edinburgh

### **2000**

NICE 2000, Grindelwald, Switzerland  
Neural networks for Computing, Snowbird, Utah

Model selection and learning in Computer vision, Grasmere, UK  
Artificial Intelligence and the Simulation of Behaviour, Birmingham  
Neural Applications Computing Forum, London  
Tenth anniversary neural networks workshop, Kings College London  
XIII International Congress on Mathematical Physics, London  
American Association for Artificial Intelligence, Austin, Texas  
Cambridge Philosophical Society, Cambridge

### **2001**

Workshop on Innovation in Speech Processing, Stratford-on-Avon  
International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks and Genetic Algorithms, Prague  
European Congress of Psychology, London  
Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, Seattle  
Third International Workshop on Energy Minimization Methods  
in Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, Sophia-Antipolis  
Autumn School in Cognitive Neuroscience, Oxford  
ICA-2001, San Diego

### **2002**

CIAR Workshop on Machine Learning, Toronto.  
KDD-02 (Data-Mining Conference), Edmonton  
CASCON workshop on machine learning, Toronto

### **2003**

Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, Key West, Florida  
Workshop on “The Probabilistic Brain”, Cambridge, UK  
CIAR Workshop on Computational Neuroscience, Vancouver

### **2004**

Symposium on the Mind, University College, University of Toronto  
Southern California Neural Computation Workshop (keynote address), UC Irvine  
Workshop on Object Recognition, Sicily  
Workshop on learning for object recognition, Vancouver BC

### **2005**

Robotics: Science and Systems, Cambridge Mass. June 2005.  
CIAR workshop on the perception of human motion, Toronto, July 2005  
International Joint Conference on AI, Edinburgh, Aug 2005.  
Society for Computers in Psychology (keynote address), Toronto, Nov 2005.  
Sunnybrook Artificial Intelligence in Medicine workshop, Toronto, Oct 2005.  
CIAR workshop on sequential vision, Vancouver, Dec 2005  
CIAR workshop on learning energy-based models, Vancouver, Dec 2005

### **2006**

CIAR workshop on computational neuroscience, Alton, Ontario, April 2006  
XXVIIIth International Symposium on computational neuroscience, Montreal, May 2006  
Canadian AI conference (keynote talk), Quebec City, June 2006  
CIAR workshop on “Learning and Vision”, Toronto, Oct 2006  
CIAR workshop on Cortical Learning Mechanisms, Vancouver, Dec 2006

### **2007**

Poster (with S. Becker) at Computational and Systems Neuroscience, Utah, Feb 2007  
Frontiers of Theoretical Neuroscience, Waterloo, April 13 2007  
“Brain Day”, Waterloo, April 27 2007

Microsoft Research Laboratory Cambridge 10 year celebration, invited plenary talk, June 2007.  
Talk at CIAR workshop on “Achieving Perceptual Invariance”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2007.  
Talk at NIPS workshop on “Deep Belief Nets”, Vancouver, BC, Dec 2007

## **2008**

Talk at CIFAR workshop on “Inhibitory Interneurons”, Toronto, ON, Apr 2008  
Talk at NIPS workshop on “New Multi-level Models for High-dimensional Sequential Data”, Whistler, BC, Dec 2008  
Talk at CIFAR workshop on “Recent Developments in Deep Learning”, Vancouver, BC, Dec 2008

## **2009**

The Ed Posner lecture (plenary invited talk) at NIPS, Vancouver, BC, Dec 2009  
Talk at CIFAR workshop on “Image retrieval using deep auto-encoders”, Vancouver, BC, Dec 2009  
talk at NIPS workshop on “Deep learning for speech recognition”, Whistler, BC, Dec 2009.

## **2010**

Talk at Computational and Systems Neuroscience 2010, Salt Lake City, Utah, Feb 2010.  
Talk at First Annual Mini-Symposium, Center for Mind, Brain, and Computation. Stanford university, March 2010.  
Talk at a conference on “Taming Complexity”, CUNY, New York  
The Sam Roweis Memorial Symposium (plenary talk) at NIPS, Vancouver, BC, Dec 2010.  
Talk at CIFAR workshop on “Transforming Autoencoders”, Vancouver, BC, Dec 2010  
talk at Conference on “Hierarchical Distributed Representations”, Windsor, UK. July 2011  
Talk NIPS workshop talk on “Transforming Autoencoders”, Grenada, Spain (by phone) Dec 2011  
Talk at CIFAR joint workshop on “Neural Development”, Alton, Ontario, April 2012.

## **2012**

Plenary invited talk at NIPS, Lake Tahoe, CA  
Talk at Workshop on Deep Learning, NIPS, Lake Tahoe, CA  
Talk at Gairdner Foundation Symposium, Toronto.  
Talk at 50th anniversary symposium of IBBME, Toronto.  
Talk at CIFAR joint workshop on “Neural Development”, Alton, ON.  
Talk at CIFAR workshop, Tahoe, CA.

## **2013**

Plenary invited talk at ICASSP-13, Vancouver, Canada.

## **2014**

Invited talk at “Baylearn”, Berkeley.  
Invited talk at Berkeley summer course in mining and modeling of neuroscience data. MSRI, Berkeley.

## **2015**

Keynote Talk, Royal Society Meeting on Machine Learning, London, UK.

## **2016**

Invited talk, Rotman Business School Conference on AI, Toronto  
Keynote talk, University Health Network annual retreat, Toronto

## **2017**

Invited talk, Go North meeting, Toronto  
Keynote talk: Deep learning Summit, Montreal  
Invited talk, Economics Workshop, Toronto

## **2018**

keynote talk, Thompson-Reuters Conference, Toronto  
Invited talk, Rotman Business School Conference on AI, Toronto  
Keynote talk: Deep learning Summit, Toronto

**I currently get several invitations per week to talk at conferences or universities, but I have not been free to travel so I decline them.**

## Invited Lectures

### 1978

University of Maryland, Computer Vision Group

### 1979

University of California at Berkeley, Computer Science Department  
Yale University, Computer Science Department  
Brown University, Cognitive Science Group  
University of Rochester, Cognitive Science Group  
Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Cambridge Mass  
Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge England  
Sussex University, Cognitive Studies Group  
Warwick University, Psychology Department  
Bristol University, Psychology Department

### 1980

Stanford University, A.I. group  
University of California at Berkeley, Psychology Department  
University of California at Berkeley, Computer Science Department  
IBM, San Jose  
Stanford University, Psychology Department  
Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory  
Brown University, Cognitive Science Group  
University of Rochester, Computer Science Department  
M.I.T, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory  
Essex University, Cognitive Science Group  
Sussex University, Cognitive Studies Group  
Cambridge University, Psychology Department

### 1981

University of California at Berkeley, Computer Science Department  
University of California at San Diego, Computer Science Department  
Hewlett Packard, Palo Alto  
Stirling University, Psychology Department  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Computer Science Department  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Psychology Department  
Sussex University, Cognitive Studies Group  
System Development Foundation, Palo Alto  
Manchester University, Psychology Department  
London University, Birkbeck College  
Hatfield Polytechnic, Psychology Department  
Warwick University, Psychology Department

**1983**

University of Pennsylvania, Computer Science Department  
M.I.T, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory  
University of Rochester, Computer Science Department  
University of California at San Diego, Center for Human Information Processing  
Fairchild AI Lab, Palo Alto  
University of Pennsylvania, Psychology Department  
University of California at Berkeley, Cognitive Science Group  
California Institute of Technology, Parallel Computation Group  
Bell Labs, Murray Hill New Jersey

**1984**

Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge England  
University of Pennsylvania, Psychology Department  
University of Pittsburgh, Neuroscience Program  
Sussex University, Cognitive Studies Group  
Brown University, Psychology Department  
Harvard University, Computer Science Department  
Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Cambridge Mass  
IBM, Yorktown Heights, Physics Group  
Princeton University, Cognitive Science Group  
M.I.T., Cognitive Science Seminar  
University of Toronto, Computer Science Department  
University of Toronto, Psychology Department

**1985**

Sussex University, Institute for Cognitive and Information Sciences  
Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, England  
University of Rhode Island, Computer Science Department  
The Open University, England, Psychology Department  
Imperial College London, Computer Science Department  
University of Michigan, Psychology Department  
Georgia Institute of Technology, Computer Science Department  
Johns Hopkins University, Psychology Department  
Yale University, Computer Science Department  
M.I.T, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory

**1986**

Imperial College London, Computer Science Department (4 lectures)  
Edinburgh University, Artificial Intelligence Department  
Oxford University, Psychology Department  
Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, England  
Center for the Study of Systems and Advanced Technology, Paris  
Sussex University, Institute for Cognitive and Information Sciences  
M.I.T, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory  
Memphis State University, Psychology Department (2 lectures)  
Bolt, Beranek and Newman, AI group and Speech Recognition group

**1987**

Stanford University, Psychology Department  
University of California at Berkeley, Psychology Department  
University of California at Berkeley, Cognitive Science Group (2 talks)  
University of California at Santa Barbara, Cognitive Science Group  
University of California at Los Angeles, Cognitive Science Group

University of California at Los Angeles, Computer Science Department  
University of California at San Diego, Center for Human Information Processing  
Columbia University, Psychology Department  
University of Toronto, Psychology Department  
University of Toronto, Computer Science Department  
University of Maryland, Computer Science Department  
York University, Psychology Department  
York University, Vision Group  
University of Rochester, Computer Science Department  
Cornell University, Computer Science Department

### **1988**

University of Sussex, Psychology Department (2 talks)  
University of Western Ontario, Cognitive Science Group  
Oregon Graduate Center, Beaverton  
University of Oregon, Psychology Department  
University of Toronto, Anatomy Department  
Brown University, Computer Science Department  
Brown University, Philosophy Department  
McMaster University, Psychology Department  
University of Waterloo, Psychology Department  
Ontario Institute for Studies in Education  
International Computer Science Institute, Berkeley

### **1989**

IBM Canada, Toronto  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Computer Science Department  
Queens University, Psychology Department  
University of Waterloo, Computer Science Department  
Stanford University, Psychology Department  
McGill University, Computer Science Department  
McGill University, Psychology Department  
University of Manitoba, Computer Science Department  
University of Manitoba, Psychology Department  
University of Toronto, Non-Linear Systems Group

### **1990**

University of California, Berkeley, Cognitive Science Group  
Synaptics Inc., San Jose  
International Computer Science Institute, Berkeley  
University of Toronto, Physics Department Colloquium  
University of California, San Diego, Institute for Neural Computation  
California Institute of Technology, Division of Biology  
University of Pennsylvania, Cognitive Science Group  
MIT, Department of Cognitive and Brain Sciences  
Brandeis University, Computer Science Department  
Purdue University, Computer Science Department  
University of Indiana, Psychology Department  
University of Illinois, Computer Science Department  
Northwestern University, Psychology Department  
University of Toronto, Biomedical Engineering Department  
NCR Waterloo, Recognition Modules Group  
SUNY Buffalo, Computer Science Department

**1991**

Rotman Institute, Toronto, Neuropsychology Group  
University of North Carolina, Cognitive Science Group  
North Carolina Triangle Park Neural Networks Group  
University of California, San Diego, Computer Science Department  
Synaptics Inc., San Jose  
Bell Northern Research, Ottawa  
The Salk Institute, California  
University of Wisconsin, Computer Science Department  
University of Waterloo, Electrical Engineering Department  
Synaptics Inc., San Jose  
Apple Computer, San Jose  
University of Toronto, Semiotics Group  
Yale University, Computer Science Department  
University of Massachusetts, Computer Science Department  
University of Toronto, Statistics Department Colloquium

**1992**

University of Ottawa, Physics Department  
NCR Waterloo, Recognition Modules Group  
McGill University, Electrical Engineering Department  
Montreal Neurological Institute  
Oxford University, Psychology Department  
University of Cardiff, Computer Science Department  
Oxford University, Department of Theoretical Physics  
Synaptics Inc., San Jose  
University of British Columbia, Computer Science Department  
University of British Columbia, Physics Department  
SUNY Buffalo, Center of Excellence for Document Analysis and Recognition  
University of Rochester, Computer Science Department

**1993**

University of Sydney, Psychology Department  
MIT, Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences  
MIT, Center for Biological and Computational Learning  
Queens University, Computer Science Department  
Queens University, Cognitive Science  
Carleton University, Computer Science Department  
IEEE Chapter, Waterloo, Ontario  
Synaptics Inc., San Jose  
International Computer Science Institute, Berkeley  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Psychology Department (2 lectures)

**1994**

University of Sussex, Cognitive Studies Group  
University of Waterloo, Cognitive Science  
Sunnybrook Hospital, Toronto, Imaging Research Group  
Northwestern University, Institute for Learning Studies  
International Center for Advanced Studies, Trieste, Italy

**1995**

Princeton University, Psychology Department  
Clark Institute of Psychiatry, Toronto  
University of California, Berkeley, Cognitive Science Group



University of California at Berkeley, Statistics Department  
Synaptics Inc., San Jose  
MIT, Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences  
Stanford University, Electrical Engineering Department  
MIT, Artificial Intelligence Laboratory  
Aston University, Neural Networks Group (3 talks)  
Fields Institute, Toronto, Financial Mathematics lecture series

### **1996**

Carnegie-Mellon University, Computer Science Department  
University of Toronto, Physiology Department  
AT&T Research, Machine Learning Group  
California Institute of Technology, Neural Computation Program  
CIPS/CIAR meeting, Toronto  
Brandeis University, Computer Science Department

### **1997**

Imperial College London, Neural networks group  
University of Colorado at Boulder, Psychology Department  
University of Colorado at Boulder, Computer Science Department  
Cornell University, Psychology Department  
Cornell University, Cognitive Science Group

### **1998**

University of Pennsylvania, Computer Science Department  
Brown University, Computer Science Department  
Caltech, Neuromorphic Engineering Group  
Salk Institute, Computational Neurobiology Laboratory  
University College London, Department of Statistical Science  
Oxford University, Cognitive Neuroscience group  
Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge

### **1999**

University College London, Computer Science Department  
University of Edinburgh, Cognitive Science Group  
University of Edinburgh, Computer Science  
University of Bristol, Psychology Department  
University of Glasgow, Statistics Department  
Imperial College London, Neural networks group  
University College London, Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience  
University of Toronto, Department of Computer Science  
University of Warwick, Psychology Dept  
University of Edinburgh, Electrical Engineering  
Microsoft Research Laboratories, Cambridge

### **2000**

Cambridge University, Astrophysics Department  
Rutgers University, Cognitive Science Department  
University of Exeter, Computer Science.  
University of Colorado at Boulder, Computer Science  
University of Waterloo, Computer Science  
University of Toronto, Computer Science  
University of California at Berkeley, Computer Science  
Salk Institute, Computational Neurobiology Laboratory

University of Montreal  
University of Southampton, Electronics and Computer Science

#### **2001**

Sussex University, COGS department (2 talks)  
Stanford University, Computer Science and Statistics  
University of Oxford, Engineering Science

#### **2002**

Yale University, Computer Science Department  
University of Montreal, Dept. IRO  
McGill University, Psychology Department  
University of Chicago, Departments of Statistics and Computer Science  
York University, Vision Group  
University of Toronto, Computational Neuroscience Group  
Georgetown University, Medical School  
Johns Hopkins, Speech and Language group  
Ohio State University, Computer Science  
MIT, AI laboratory  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Computer Science Department  
UC Irvine, Computer Science Department  
Microsoft Research Laboratories, Redmond  
University of Alberta, Computer Science Department  
University of British Columbia, Computer Science Department

#### **2003**

University of California San Diego, Institute for Neural Computation  
Redwood Neuroscience Institute, CA  
Stanford University, Computational Neuroscience Lecture Series  
University of Rochester, Computer Science

#### **2004**

Salk Institute, Computational Neurobiology Lab.  
UC San Diego, Computer Science Department  
Caltech, Neural Computation program  
Redwood Neuroscience Institute, CA (2 talks)  
Microsoft Research Laboratory, Cambridge  
MRC Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit, Cambridge, UK  
Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, University College London  
Cambridge University, Physics Department  
Simon Fraser University, Computer Science Department

#### **2005**

University of Montreal, , Dept. IRO  
MIT, AI Laboratory  
Microsoft Research Laboratory, Cambridge  
Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, University College London  
Cambridge University, Inference and Learning Group, Physics Department

#### **2006**

McGill University, Psychology Department  
University of Toronto, Scarborough, Mathematical Sciences Dept  
University of Montreal, Dept. IRO  
McGill University, Physics Department

**2007**

New York University, Computer Science Department  
Columbia University, Theoretical Neuroscience Group  
Carnegie-Mellon University, Computer Science Department  
Microsoft Research Laboratory, Cambridge U.K (via video link)  
MacMaster University, Electrical Engineering Group  
Salk Institute, Computational Neurobiology Lab.  
UC San Diego, Computer Science Department  
UC Irvine, Computer Science Department  
Caltech, Neural Computation program  
UC Berkeley, Redwood Neuroscience Institute  
Stanford University, Computer Science Department  
Google, Mountain View, CA  
UC Berkeley, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

**2008**

University of Waterloo, Statistics Department  
Brown University, Computer Science Department  
MIT, Brain and Behavioural Sciences (90 mins)  
MIT, Electrical and Computer Engineering Department  
IBM, Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights  
New York University, Computer Science Department  
McGill University, CRM Applied Mathematics Seminar  
University of Montreal, Dept. Computer Science and Operations Research  
University of British Columbia, Dept. Computer Science

**2009**

Toyota Technology Institute, Chicago  
University of Montreal, Machine Learning Group.  
Cambridge University, Inference and Learning Group, Physics Department  
Microsoft Research Laboratory, Cambridge  
Sussex University, Informatics Department  
University of Oxford, Engineering Science  
Edinburgh University, Informatics Department  
Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, University College London  
University of Hertfordshire, Computer Science Department  
Manchester University, Computer Science Department (two talks)  
University of Quebec at Montreal, Cognitive Science Group.  
Dalhousie University, School of Computer Science  
“C2C” video lecture broadcast to universities across Canada  
Microsoft Research Redmond (talk on object recognition)  
Microsoft Research Redmond (talk on image retrieval)  
Microsoft Research Redmond (talk on language modeling)

**2010**

Queens University, Neuroscience Program  
University of Waterloo, Computer Science  
Stanford University, Statistics Department  
University of California, Los Angeles, Computer Science  
University of California, Irvine, Computer Science  
Caltech, Computer Vision Group  
University of California, Berkeley, Redwood Neuroscience Institute  
Google, Mountain View, Machine Learning Group

Johns Hopkins University, Computer Science  
MIT, Behavioural and Brain Sciences  
IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Labs, Speech group  
Microsoft Research, Redmond  
MacMaster University, Origins Institute

### **2011**

IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Labs, Speech group  
Columbia University, Theoretical Neuroscience Group  
Princeton University, Computer Science Department  
Microsoft Research Laboratory, Cambridge, UK.  
University of Sheffield, Computer Science Department  
Edinburgh University, Informatics Department  
University College London, Computer Science Department  
Cambridge University, Engineering Department  
University of Birmingham, Computer Science Department  
University of Swansea, Computer Science Department  
Sussex University, Informatics Department

### **2012**

Rockefeller University, Center for Studies in Physics and Biology  
New York University, Computer Science Department  
University of Toronto, Department of Computer Science faculty lecture series  
Stanford University, Computer Science Dept.  
McGill University, Computer Science Dept.

### **2013**

University of British Columbia, Computer Science Dept.  
Stanford University, Statistics Dept.  
University of Toronto, Institute of Biomedical Engineering

### **2014**

Toyota Technology Institute, Chicago  
University of California, San Diego, Computer Science Department  
University of California, Berkeley, Computer Science  
University of California, Irvine, Computer Science  
Caltech, Computer Vision Group  
Netflix, Los Gatos  
University of Toronto, Physics Department  
MIT, Behavioural and Brain Sciences  
MIT, Electrical and Computer Engineering Department

### **2015**

Oxford University, Statistics Department  
Kings College London, Institute of Psychiatry  
Cambridge University, Department of Engineering  
Google DeepMind, London (3 talks)  
Georgia Tech, Computer Science  
Rutgers, Computer Science

### **2016**

Toronto General Hospital  
Princess Margaret Hospital  
Fields Institute

**2017**

IIT Madras  
Fields Institute  
Engineering Science, Toronto

**2018**

Invited talk on AI, University of Toronto Governing Council

## Grants Awarded

**1982:**

\$462,011 from the System Development Foundation for the period Oct 1 1982 to Sept 30 1985. The grant was for studying ways of organizing computation in massively parallel networks of neuron-like processors.

**1983:**

\$62,000 from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation for the period Jan 1 1984 to Dec 31 1985 (Jointly with T. J. Sejnowski). The grant was for running a series of workshops.

**1984:**

\$61,709 from the System Development Foundation for the purchase of a Symbolics 3600 Lisp Machine and for organizing a small workshop.

**1985:**

\$47,503 from the System Development Foundation to continue research on Boltzmann Machines for the period Oct 1 1985 to Dec 31 1985.

**1986:**

\$394,843 from the Office of Naval Research for the period Jan 1 1986 to Dec 31 1987 (jointly with J.L. McClelland). The grant was for studying “Learning in massively parallel networks”.

\$70,735 from the National Science Foundation for the period May 1 1986 to April 30 1987. The grant was for studying “Search methods for massively parallel networks”.

**1987:**

\$70,735 from the National Science Foundation for the period May 1 1987 to April 30 1988. Renewal of previous NSF grant.

\$200,000 (US) from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation for the period Jan 1 1987 to Dec 31 1989 (Jointly with M. Farah). The grant was for studying “The Neural Basis of Spatial Cognition”.

\$108,000 (\$36,000 per year for three years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period May 1 1987 to April 30 1990. Operating grant.

\$36,157 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Equipment grant.

**1988:**

\$148,527 from the Information Technology Research Center.

\$65,858 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Equipment grant.

\$50,000 (US) from DuPont for investigating applications of artificial neural networks.

\$50,000 (US) from Apple for investigating applications of artificial neural networks to speech recognition.

\$62,500 (US) from DuPont. Contract for “Neural nets, parallel computation, and the prediction of structures for biological molecules

**1989:**

\$212,000 from the Information Technology Research Center.

\$50,000 (US) from Apple for continued investigation of applications of artificial neural networks to speech recognition.

**1990:**

\$279,517 from the Institute for Robotics and Intelligent Systems (A federal network of centres of excellence) for applying connectionist learning techniques to the development of adaptive interfaces.

\$166,284 (\$55,428 per year for three years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period May 1 1990 to April 30 1993. Operating grant.

\$51,000 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Equipment grant.

\$175,800 (\$58,600 per year for three years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Strategic Grant for developing the Xerion neural network simulator.

**1991:**

\$218,000 from the Information Technology Research Center (jointly with D. Terzopoulos).

\$50,000 (US) from Apple for research on handwritten character recognition using neural networks.

**1993:**

\$185,250 (\$61,750 per year for three years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period May 1 1993 to April 30 1996. Operating grant.

\$55,467 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Equipment grant.

\$250,000 from the Information Technology Research Center. Two year grant.

\$9,800 from Burns Fry Analytics for the period June 1 to Dec 31 1993 for applying neural networks to financial forecasting.

\$214,000 (over 3 years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Strategic grant.

**1994:**

\$669,376 (over 4 years) from the Institute for Robotics and Intelligent Systems, a federal network of centres of excellence (with R. Tibshirani, D. Lowe and M. Leblanc).

**1995:**

\$123,593 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Equipment grant (I was the principal investigator and there were 17 co-investigators).

\$186,000 (over 2 years) from the Information Technology Research Center

**1996:**

\$412,500 (\$82,500 per year for five years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period Apr 1 1996 to Mar 31 2001. Research grant.

\$10,000 from Ontario Hydro Technologies.

**1997:**

\$71,803 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for equipment.

**1998:**

10,000,000 pounds for the period 1998-2008 from the Gatsby Foundation

**2002:**

\$484,000 (\$121,000 per year for five years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period Apr 1 2002 to Mar 31 2006. Research grant.

\$487,714 from the Canada Foundation for Innovation and the Ontario Innovation Trust for the period Aug 2002 to July 2006 for the purchase of computing equipment and software.

\$1,400,000 (\$200,000 per year for seven years) for a Tier 1 Canada Research Chair in Machine Learning.

**2003:**

\$1,500,000 (\$300,000 per year for 5 years from CIHR.

“Modern Statistical Approaches in High-Throughput Genomic Research”

with M. Escobar (principal applicant), C. Boone, T. Hughes, T. Westwood and R. Kustra

\$10,000 from the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research to develop a proposal for a program in “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception”.

**2004:**

\$2,500,000 (for a 5 year program) from the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research. The funding is for a program on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” that I will direct. The program will involve researchers across Canada and international researchers.

**2007:**

\$610,000 (\$122,000 per year for five years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period Apr 1 2007 to Mar 31 2012. Research grant.

\$10,000 unsolicited gift from Microsoft Research for “the general support of Hinton’s research”.

\$50,000 from Merfin LLC (a US company) to support a postdoc for part of 2008.

**2008:**

\$40,000 gift from Google. For research on Semantic Hashing.

\$194,000 (\$97,000 per year for two years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period Apr 1 2008 to Mar 31 2010. PI of Strategic Research Grant (jointly with Richard Zemel)

**2009:**

\$2,500,000 (for a 5 year renewal) from the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research. The funding is for a program on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” that I direct. The program involves researchers across Canada and international researchers.

\$94,028 from the Canada Foundation for Innovation and the Ontario Innovation Trust for the purchase

of computing equipment and software.

**2010:**

\$20,000 another unsolicited gift from Microsoft Research.

**2011:**

\$390,000 (\$78,000 per year for five years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada to increase my NSERC discovery grant to \$200,000 for the period Apr 1 2011 to Mar 31 2016 (Gerhard Herzberg Canada Gold Medal Award.)

\$ 59,951 from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada. Equipment grant. (I was the PI and Richard Zemel was the co-PI). April 2011 - March 2012.

\$20,000 yet another unsolicited gift from Microsoft Research.

\$22,250 gift from Google. For research on speech recognition.

**2012:**

\$610,000 (\$122,000 per year for five years) from the Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada for the period Apr 1 2012 to Mar 31 2017. Research grant.

\$22,250 another gift from Google for research on speech recognition.

**2013:**

\$1000,000 focussed research grant from Google for 2013 and 2014. I am the PI and the co-PIs are Richard Zemel and Ruslan Salakhutdinov at Toronto, Yann LeCun at NYU, and Yoshua Bengio at U. Montreal.

## Service to the Research Community

### Editorial Boards

Currently: Neural Computation, The Journal of Machine Learning Research

Formerly: Artificial Intelligence, Cognitive Science, Machine Learning

### Governing boards & committees outside my university

McDonnell Foundation committee on Attention and Perception (1987-88)

Cognitive Science Society Governing Board (1986-1991)

President, Cognitive Science Society (1992-1993)

American Association for Artificial Intelligence Governing Council (1988-1991)

American Association for Artificial Intelligence, Fellows Selection Committee (1993-1996)

Information Technology Research Center of Ontario: Area coordinator for AI, (1990-1995)

### Conferences Organized or Co-Organized

“Dense Representations”, La Jolla, Jan 1979

“Associative Memory and Parallel Computation”, La Jolla, June 1979



“Parallel Models of Biological Computation”, Carnegie-Mellon, June 1983.  
 “Stochastic Parallel Computation”, Boston, May 1984.  
 “Connectionist Models of Symbol Processing”, Maryland, Oct 1985  
 “The Connectionist Summer School”, Pittsburgh, June 1986  
 “Connectionist Models of Attention and Perception”, Pajaro Dunes, CA, Jan 1988.  
 “The Connectionist Summer School”, Pittsburgh, June 1988  
 “The Connectionist Summer School”, San Diego, June 1990  
 “Mixture Day”, Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, May 1999  
 “Inference and Learning”, Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit, May 2001  
 CIFAR workshop on “The Future of Machine Learning”, Toronto, July 2002  
 CIFAR workshop on “Neural Computation”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2003  
 CIFAR workshop on “Learning for Object Recognition”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2004  
 CIFAR workshop on “The Perception of Human Motion”, Toronto, July 2004  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, July 2005  
 CIFAR workshop on “The Sequential Organization of Vision”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2005  
 CIFAR workshop on “Energy-Based Learning Algorithms”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2005  
 CIFAR workshop on “Energy-Based Learning Algorithms”, Alton, Ontario, April 2006  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, August 2006  
 CIFAR workshop on “Cortical learning mechanisms”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2006  
 CIFAR workshop on “The perception of wholes and parts”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2006  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, August 2007  
 CIFAR workshop on “Modeling time-series”, Alton, Ontario, June 2007  
 CIFAR workshop on “Achieving Perceptual Invariance”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2007  
 CIAR workshop on “Inhibitory Interneurons”, Toronto, ON, Apr 2008  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, August 2008  
 CIFAR workshop on “Learning vision”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2008  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, August 2009  
 CIFAR workshop on “Visual attention and top-down connections”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2009  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, August 2010  
 CIFAR workshop on “Perceiving images motions and sounds”, Vancouver BC, Dec 2010  
 CIFAR workshop on “Using GPUs for Machine Learning”, Toronto, May 2011  
 CIFAR-Gatsby workshop on “Hierarchical Distributed Representations”, Windsor, UK, July 2011  
 Five-day Summer School on “Neural Computation and Adaptive Perception” Toronto, August 2011  
 CIFAR workshop on “Advances in Deep Learning”, Grenada, Spain, Dec 2011  
 CIFAR joint workshop on “Neural Development”, Alton, Ontario, April 2012

## Tutorials

I have taught the following tutorials on neural networks:

- 1987:** American Association for Artificial Intelligence (4 hours)
- 1988:** AT&T Bell Labs (2 days)
  - Technology Transfer Institute: Los Angeles (3 days)
  - Technology Transfer Institute: Washington (3 days)
  - Technology Transfer Institute: San Francisco (3 days)
  - American Association for Artificial Intelligence (4 hours)
  - Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1989:** Apple, Cupertino CA (1 day)
  - Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1990:** International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (1 hour)
  - Digital Equipment Corporation (2 days)

- American Association for Artificial Intelligence (4 hours)
- Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1991:** American Association for Artificial Intelligence (4 hours)
- Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1993:** Sydney University (2 days)
- Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1994:** Canadian Government, Ottawa (2 days)
- Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1995:** Neural Information Processing Systems Conference (2 hours)
- Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- 1996:** Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- Tutorial on Neural Networks and Machine Learning (with Mike Jordan), Boston (2 days)
- 1997:** Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (2 days)
- Tutorial on Neural Networks and Machine Learning (with Mike Jordan), Washington D.C. (2 days)
- Tutorial on Neural Networks and Machine Learning (with Mike Jordan), Los Angeles (2 days)
- 1998:** Canadian Government, Ottawa (1 day)
- Information Technology Research Center of Ontario (1 day)
- 1999:** Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit Tutorial (4 hours).
- 2007:** Neural Information Processing Systems Conference (2 hours)
- 2009:** Tutorial on “Deep Learning” at University College London (3 hours)
- Tutorial on “Deep Learning” at Cambridge University Summer School (3 hours)
- Tutorial on “Deep Learning” at NIPS speech workshop, Whistler BC (1.5 hours)

## Contributions to Industry

I have consulted for Dragon Systems, DuPont, Apple, Synaptics, Nesbitt-Burns, Ontario Hydro Technologies, Morphometrics, Athene, Animotion, and Microsoft Redmond. I was on the Technical Advisory Board of the Microsoft Research Laboratory in Cambridge, UK from 2000 to 2006 and on the advisory board of Deepmind from 2012 to 2014.

I founded a start-up called DNNresearch in November 2012 with two of my graduate students. We sold its IP to Google in March 2013. Google “DNNresearch” for a large number of media stories.

The deep learning methods for recognizing phonemes in speech (2009) and objects in images (2012) that were developed in my group at the University of Toronto revolutionized speech recognition and object recognition.

## Public Dissemination of my Research

In 2012 I taught an eight week Coursera Massive Open Online Course called *Neural Networks for Machine Learning*. It has had more than 100,000 registered students.

I have given three popular Google techtalks:

- Brains, Sex and Machine Learning*, 2012, (132,000 views)
- Recent Developments in Deep Learning*, 2009, (80,000 views)
- The Next Generation of Neural Networks*, 2007, (486,000 views)

## Media coverage

My research on deep learning has been described in the New York Times (2012), the Globe and Mail (2012), Wired Magazine (2014), the Toronto Star (2015), CBC radio (2014 & 2015), the Guardian, UK (2015), and in many other media outlets. MIT Technology Review named Deep Learning as one of the top 10 innovations of 2013.

## Graduate students

I have been the adviser for 22 completed MSc's and the following 37 completed PhD's:

**Peter Brown** (1987)

The Acoustic-Modeling Problem in Automatic Speech Recognition.

**David Ackley** (1987)

Stochastic Iterated Genetic Hillclimbing.

**Mark Derthick** (1988)

Mundane Reasoning by Parallel Constraint Satisfaction.

**Richard Szeliski** (1988)

Bayesian Modeling of Uncertainty in Low-Level Vision.

**Kevin Lang** (1989)

Phoneme Recognition Using Time-Delay Neural Nets.

**Steven Nowlan** (1991)

Soft Competitive Adaptation.

**David Plaut** (1991)

Connectionist Neuropsychology.

**Conrad Galland** (1991)

Learning in Deterministic Boltzmann Machine Networks.

**S. Becker** (1992)

An Information Theoretic Unsupervised Learning Algorithm for Neural Networks.

**Richard Zemel** (1994)

A Minimum Description Length Framework for Unsupervised Learning.

**Tony Plate** (1994)

Distributed Representations and Nested Compositional Structure.

**Sidney Fels** (1994)

Glove-TalkII: Mapping Hand Gestures to Speech Using Neural Networks.

**Christopher Williams** (1994)

Combining Deformable Models and Neural Networks for Handprinted Digit Recognition.

**Radford Neal** (1994)

Bayesian Learning in Neural Networks

**Carl Rasmussen** (1996)

Evaluation of Gaussian Processes and Other Methods for Non-linear Regression.

**Brendan Frey** (1997)

Bayesian Networks for Pattern Classification, Data Compression and Channel Coding

**Evan Steeg** (1997)  
Automated Motif Discovery in Protein Structure Prediction.

**Radek Grzeszczuk** (1998) (co-advised by Demetri Terzopoulos)  
NeuroAnimator: Fast neural network emulation and control of physics-based models.

**Brian Sallans** (2002)  
Reinforcement Learning for Factored Markov Decision Processes.

**Sageev Oore** (2002)  
Digital Marionette: Augmenting Kinematics with Physics for Multi-Track Desktop Performance Animation.

**Andrew Brown** (2002)  
Product Models for Sequences.

**Alberto Paccanaro** (2002)  
Learning Distributed Representations of Relational Data using Linear Relational Embedding.

**Yee-Whye Teh** (2003)  
Bethe Free Energy and Contrastive Divergence Approximations for Undirected Graphical Models.

**Simon Osindero** (2004)  
Contrastive Topographic Models: Energy-based density models applied to the understanding of sensory coding and cortical topography.

**Roland Memisevic** (2007)  
Non-linear Latent Factor Models for Revealing Structure in High-dimensional Data.

**Ruslan Salakhutdinov** (2009)  
Learning deep generative models.

**Graham Taylor** (2009)  
Composable, distributed-state models for high-dimensional time-series.

**Andriy Mnih** (2009)  
Learning distributed representations for language modeling and collaborative filtering.

**Vinod Nair** (2010)  
Visual object recognition using generative models of images.

**Josh Susskind** (2011)  
Interpreting faces with neurally inspired generative models.

**Ilya Sutskever** (2012)  
Training Recurrent Neural Networks.

**Abdel-rahman Mohamed** (2013)  
Deep Neural Network Acoustic Models for ASR.

**Vlad Mnih** (2013)  
Machine learning for aerial image labeling.

**Navdeep Jaitly** (2014)  
Exploring Deep Learning Methods for Discovering Features in Speech Signals.

**Tijmen Tieleman** (2014)  
Optimizing Neural Networks that Generate Images.

**George Dahl** (2015)  
Deep Learning Approaches to Problems in Speech Recognition, Computational Chemistry and Natural

Language Processing.

**Charlie) Yichuan Tang** (2015)

Learning Generative Models using Structured Latent Variables.

**Nitish Srivastava** (2016)

Deep Learning Models for Unsupervised and Transfer Learning.

**Jimmy Lei Ba** (2018)

Learning to Attend with Neural Networks.