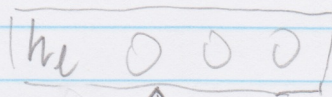


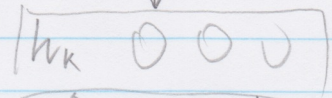
Generate data

Wake-phase

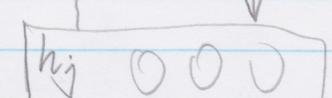
$$h_e = \delta(\sum_k W_{ke} h_k + b_e) > \text{rand}(0,1)$$



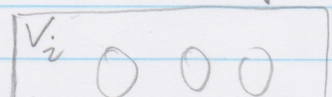
$$h_k = \delta(\sum_j W_{jk} h_j + b_k) > \text{rand}(0,1)$$



$$h_j = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } \delta(\sum_i W_{ij} v_i + b_j) > \text{rand}(0,1) \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$



Use $\delta(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}$



sleep-phase

$$\hat{h}_e = \delta(\sum_k W_{ke} \hat{h}_k + \hat{b}_e) > \text{rand}$$

$$\hat{h}_k = \delta(\sum_e W_{ke} \hat{h}_e + \hat{b}_k) > \text{rand}$$

$$\hat{h}_j = \delta(\sum_k W_{kj} \hat{h}_k + \hat{b}_j) > \text{rand}$$

$$\hat{v}_i = \delta(\sum_j W_{ji} \hat{h}_j + \hat{b}_i)$$

Learning weights

- ① figure out which are target/output and input from edge direction
- ② Use data generated in the opposite direction to update the directed weights

Generative param.

$$\begin{cases} \Delta W_{ji} = \epsilon h_j [v_i - \delta(\sum_j W_{ji} h_j + \hat{b}_i)] \\ \Delta W_{kj} = \epsilon h_k [h_j - \delta(\sum_k W_{kj} h_k + \hat{b}_j)] \end{cases}$$

Assoc. Mem. param.

$$\Delta W_{kl} = \epsilon (h_k h_l - \hat{h}_k \hat{h}_l)$$

Recognition param.

$$\begin{cases} \Delta W_{jk} = \epsilon \hat{h}_j [\hat{h}_k - \delta(\sum_j W_{jk} \hat{h}_j + b_k)] \\ \Delta W_{ij} = \epsilon \hat{v}_i [\hat{h}_j - \delta(\sum_i W_{ij} \hat{v}_i + b_j)] \end{cases}$$

Hilroy