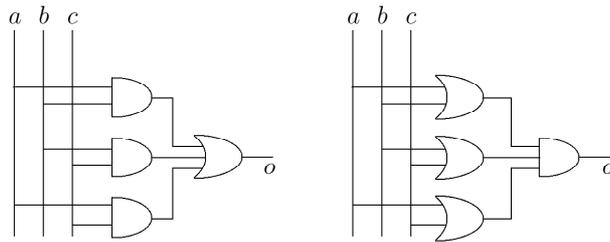


## CSC258 Computer Organization (Winter 2009) Assignment 1

Due Monday, Feb. 2 at 6:00pm in BA2220

1 [10] Using two different methods, prove that the following circuits are functionally equivalent.



2 [10] Simplify the following boolean expression. Show your work.

$$((a \leq c) \neq (b \leq c)) \vee \left( ((a \leq b) \Delta (b \leq a)) \wedge c \right)$$

3 Show that

(a) [5]  $\{\leq\}$  is not complete.

(b) [5] Using only 2-input  $\nabla$  gates, one can build the circuit  $a \leq b$ .

4 [15] Consider the encrypt/decrypt function  $f(x) = 3x \pmod 8$ .

For any integer  $0 \leq x < 8$ ,  $y = f(x)$  is a number that can be considered the encrypted code of  $x$ . For example, the encryption of 2 is  $f(2) = (3 \times 2) \pmod 8 = 6$ , *i.e.*, 2 is encrypted into 6.

To decrypt, simply apply the function to the encrypted code  $y$ , and obtain  $x = f(y)$ . For the example above,  $f(6) = (3 \times 6) \pmod 8 = 18 \pmod 8 = 2$ , *i.e.*, 6 is decrypted and the original number 2 is obtained.

Design a circuit that computes, for any integer input  $0 \leq x < 8$ , the encrypt/decrypt function  $f(x)$ .