

112 If  $f: A \rightarrow B$  and  $p: B \rightarrow \text{bin}$ , prove

- (a)  $\exists b: fA \cdot p b = \exists a: A \cdot p fa$   
(b)  $\forall b: fA \cdot p b = \forall a: A \cdot p fa$

After trying the question, scroll down to the solution.

$$\begin{aligned} \S(a) &= \exists b: fA \cdot p b && \text{change of variable law} \\ &= \exists a: A \cdot \langle b: fA \rightarrow p b \rangle (fa) && \text{apply} \\ &= \exists a: A \cdot p fa \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \S(b) &= \forall b: fA \cdot p b && \text{change of variable law} \\ &= \forall a: A \cdot \langle b: fA \rightarrow p b \rangle (fa) && \text{apply} \\ &= \forall a: A \cdot p fa \end{aligned}$$