

154 Let the variables be $x, y: int$. Write a program to refine specification $\neg ok$. Prove your refinement.

After trying the question, scroll down to the solution.

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$$\neg ok \iff x := x + 1$$

Proof:

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg ok \\ = & \neg(x' = x \wedge y' = y) \\ = & x' \neq x \vee y' \neq y \\ \iff & x' \neq x \\ \iff & x' = x + 1 \\ \iff & x' = x + 1 \wedge y' = y \\ = & x := x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

expand *ok*
duality, inequality
generalization
direction, translation, exclusivity
specialization
definition of assignment